

**Table 3.1 (Continued)**

<b>Adult Characteristics</b>	<b>Examples</b>
Economic and family contextual factors	Poverty, low socioeconomic status
	Spousal disagreement, tension, abuse
	Parental history of abuse in childhood
	Deficits in positive interactions with children and other family members
	Verbal and physical conflict among family members
	Deficits in family cohesion and expressiveness
	Isolation from friends and the community

**SOURCES:** A representative but not exhaustive list of sources for the information displayed in this table includes the following: Berkout & Kolko, 2016; Caselles & Milner, 2000; Chaffin et al., 2004; Crouch, Milner, & Thomsen, 2001; Éthier, Couture, & Lacharite, 2004; S. Graham, Weiner, Cobb, & Henderson, 2001; Hartley, 2012b; T. Herrenkohl, Sousa, Tajima, Herrenkohl, & Moylan, 2008; Jouriles, McDonald, Smith Slep, Heyman, & Garrido, 2008; Kelleher et al., 2008; Mammen, Kolko, & Pilkonis, 2003; Milner, 2003; Sedlak et al., 2010; Timmer, Borrego, & Urquiza, 2002; U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), 2016.